

HW 1.

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Trading a/c of Everest Manufacturing Co. for the year ending Chai. 31, 2016

Dr.

Cr.

Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
To Opening stock	100,000	By Sales	410,000
To Purchase 120,000			
Less: Purchase return (10,000)	110,000		
To Factory lighting	7,000		
To Wages	75,000		
To Expenses on purchase	4,000		
To Foreman salaries	10,000		
To Fuel, coke & power	5,000		
To Work managers salary	3,000		
To Octroi charges	5,500		
To consumable store	10,000		
To Factory insurance	4,000		
To Factory rent	9,000		
To Royalty	10,000		
To Excise duty	2,500		
To Other manufact. expenses	1,500		
To Motive Power	3,000		
To Coolie & Cartage	2,000		
To Cartage inwards	2,000		
To Gross Profit	46,500		
	410,000		410,000

HW 2

HW4.

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Trading & P/L
a/c of Gupta & Co.
for the year ending June 30, 2020

Cr.

Dr.	Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
	To Opening stock	96,000	By Sales	285,000
	To Purchases 120,000		Less: Sales return (1,000)	284,000
	Less: Purchase return (1,500)	118,500		
	To Wages	28,000		
	To Railway charges on fur	5,000		
	To Gross Profit c/d	36,500		
		284,000		284,000
	To Salaries	9,000	By Gross profit b/d	36,500
	To Rent	2,000	By Discount received	9,000
	To Interest on loan	200		
	To Traveling expenses	6,600		
	To advertisement	500		
	To Drawings	6,500		
	To Net Profit c/d	27,200		
		45,500		45,500

Balance sheet of Gupta & Co.
as on June 30, 2020

Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital 50,000		Other fixed assets	25,000
Add: Net profit 27,200		Cash & bank	37,000
Less: Drawing (6,500)	70,700	Sundry debtors	5,000
Bills payable	28,300	Bills receivable	6,000
Bank loan	4,000	Furniture & fixtures	30,000
	103,000		103,000

HW5.

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Trading & Profit & Loss a/c of Manashu Co. For the year ending 31-3-077

Dr.

Cr.

Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
To Trade expenses	10,000	By Gross profit	158,750
To Carriage out	1,500	By Prov. for bad debt	200
To Discount	350		
To Office rent	5,800		
To printing & stationery	16,300		
To Office rent	5,800		
Add: Due	2,000		
	7,800		
To Prepaid salary exp.	18,000		
To Plant & Machine dep.	7,500		
To Net profit	97,500		158,950
	158,950		158,950

Balance sheet of Manashu Co. As on 31-3-077

Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital	75,000	Plant & Machinery	75,000
Add: Net profit	97,500	Less: Depreciation	(7,500)
Less: Drawing	(6,000)	Sundry debtors	35,000
Sundry creditors	158,000	Less: Pre	
Bills payable	4,000	Bills receivable	3,000
Office rent due	2,000	Prepaid salaries	20,000
		Less: Expired	(18,000)
		Furniture & Fix	7,500
		Cash & bank	14,500
		Closing stock	35,000
	787,500		187,500

HW6.

→ Trading & Profit & Loss a/c of Buddha Enterprises
For the year ending Chaitra 31, 2076

Dr.

Cr.

Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
To opening stock	30,000	By Sales	400,000
To Purchase	150,000	By closing stock	75,000
To wages	86,500		
To Gross profit c/d	208,500		
	475,000		475,000
To Salaries	235,000	By gross profit b/d	208,500
To office expenses	41,000	By prov. for bad debt	3,500
To bad debt written off	3,000	By disc. received	9,500
To Net profit	182,100	By interest on inv.	11,500
		By apprec. on land & build.	17,600
	249,600		249,600

Balance sheet of Buddha Enterprises
As on 31st Chaitra, 2076

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Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital 500,000		Cash & bank	69,500
Add: Net profit 182,100	682,100	Debtors 75,000	
Bills payable 70,000		Less: Bad debt (3,000)	72,000
		Investment	82,000
		Land & building 220,000	
		Add: Appreciation 17,600	237,600
		Plant & Machinery	225,000
		Closing stock	75,000
	752,100		752,100

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Trading & P.L Account of _____ for the year ending _____

Dr.

Cr.

Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
To opening stock	192,000	By Sales	680,000
To Purchase	344,000	less: Return in (15,000)	665,000
To Wages	86,000	By closing stock	80,000
Add: Prepaid (15,000)	71,000		
To Carriage	13,000		
To gross profit c/d	123,000		
	745,000		745,000
To Discount	5,000	By gross profit b/d	123,000
To Salary	190,000	By rent received	15,000
Add: Outstanding	240,000	By net loss c/d	162,000
To general expenses	30,000		
To depreciation fund	15,000		
To Interest due on bank loan	10,000		
	300,000		300,000

Balance sheet of _____ As on _____

Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital	300,000	Cash	20,000
less: Drawing (30,000)		Debtor	80,000
Net loss (162,000)	135,000	Goodwill	30,000
Bills payable	75,000	Furniture	150,000
Creditors	80,000	less: Dep'n	15,000
Bank loan	100,000	Closing stock	80,000
Outstanding salaries	50,000	Wages prepaid	15,000
Interest due on bank loan	10,000		
	390,000		390,000

Pashupati Traders Ltd.
Income Statement
for the year ending 31-12-076.

Particulars	Amount	Amount
Sales	600,000	
Less: Sales return	5,000	
Net sales		595,000
Add: Other Incomes		
Interest on Investment	74,500	
Dividend received	12,500	
Total Income		622,000
		568,000
Less: Expenses		
Cost of goods sold	350,000	
Salesman commission	5,500	
Interest expense	10,000	
Rent expense	30,000	
Salaries expense	80,000	
Printing expenses	5,000	
Insurance ^{premium} expenses	73,000	
Elec. charges	4,000	
Telephone charges	3,000	
Income tax expense	20,000	
Depreciation expenses	15,000	
Total expenses		(535,500)
Net Income before tax		106,500
Less: Tax		(20,000)
Net Income after tax		86,500

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Pokhrel's Stores
Income Statement
for the year ending 31-12-2019

Particulars	Amount	Amount
Sales	500,000	
Less: Sales returns	10,000	
Net sales		490,000
Less: Cost of goods sold		
Opening stock	40,000	
Purchase	275,000	
Purchase return	(8,000)	
Wages	25,000	
Carriage inward	8,400	
Closing stock (additional)	(50,000)	(290,400)
Gross Profit		199,600
Less: Operating expenses		
<u>General & Admin expenses</u>		
Office supplies expenses	10,000	
Insurance premium	8,000	
Audit fee	8,000	
Salary & wages	80,000	
Utility expenses	10,000	
Rent received	15,000	
Showroom rent	116,000	
<u>Distribution expenses</u>		
Promotional expens	8,000	
Depreciation on motor car	14,000	
Bad debts	8,000	
Carriage on sale	10,000	
Showroom rent	10,000	

Goodwill written off	5000	
	<u>55,000</u>	
Total operating expenses		171,000
Income from operation		28,600
Less: <u>Non-operating expenses</u>		
Interest on overdraft		9,000
Loss on sale of old machinery 5000		<u>5,000</u>
Net income before other income		14,600
Add: <u>Other incomes</u>		
Rent received	15,000	15,000
Commission received	12,000	27,000
Net income before tax		41,600
Less: Tax 30%	(12,480)	
Net Income After tax		29,120

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